



Dina Research School:  
Workshop December 6-7, 2001

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Edited by Anders Ringgaard Kristensen

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## **Program**

### **Thursday, December 6**

- 11.00:  
Arrival and registration
- 12.00:  
Lunch
- 13.00:  
**Welcome to the workshop, presentation of the participants**  
*Anders Ringgaard Kristensen, The Dina Research School*
- 13.15:  
**What is visualization, general introduction:**  
*Per Grove Thomsen, The Dina Research School*
- 14.00:  
Short break
- 14.15:  
**Visualization tools in Matlab**  
*Per Grove Thomsen, The Dina Research School*
- 15.00:  
Coffee break
- 15.30:  
**Theory session I: Multivariate data analysis using Principal Component Analysis**  
*Frans van den Berg, Department of dairy and Food Science, KVL*
- 16.10:  
Short break
- 16.20:  
**Theory session II: Multivariate regression modeling using Partial Least Squares**  
*Frans van den Berg, Department of dairy and Food Science, KVL*
- 17.00:  
**Computer exercises I**
- 18.00:  
Dinner
- 19.00:  
**Theory session III: Chemometrics from a statistical perspective**  
*Per Bruun Brockhoff, Department of Mathematics and Physics, KVL.*
- 20.00:  
**Computer exercises II**
- 22.00:  
Coffee and sandwich

**Friday, December 7**

8.00:

Breakfast

8.45:

**How to deal with all sorts of data formats***Stefan Mayer*, Informatics and Mathematical Modeling, DTU

9.30:

Short break

9.40:

**IBM Data Explorer - and similar advanced workbench tools for visualization***Stefan Mayer*, Informatics and Mathematical Modeling, DTU

10.25:

Coffee break

10.45:

**Computer exercises III**

11.45:

**Closing and evaluation***Anders Ringgaard Kristensen*, The Dina Research School

12.00:

Lunch and departure

## **Abstracts**

**What is visualization, general introduction***Per Grove Thomsen*

The principles of modern visualization, examples from applications in science context.

## **Visualization tools in Matlab**

*Per Grove Thomsen*

Matlab is a modern environment for the scientist, it makes many processes very simple and provides a wealth of toolboxes for applications in many areas of science. One of the strong toolboxes is for visualization of data in a very general context. These tools will be presented and a large variety of examples are given.

## **Multivariate data analysis using Principal Component Analysis**

*Frans van den Berg*

In the field of chemometrics a popular technique for studying multivariate data tables is Principal Component Analysis. The main objective of PCA is to get a low dimensional - usually graphical - overview on large amounts of information. The bilinear PCA is a model free or soft method, meaning that no (hard) physical or theoretical relations are imposed during model building. We will study both the (essential) mathematics and the practical issues of PCA modeling, using a leading example to illustrate decisions and outcomes. The data is consumer preferences for foods collected in different countries.

If time allows we will briefly look at more 'advanced' methods e.g. multi-block PCA, where several data table with one mode in common are analyzed simultaneously, and multi-way PARAFAC, where data problems of three or more dimensions are analyzed.

## **Multivariate regression modeling using Partial Least Squares**

*Frans van den Berg*

Another important tool in chemometrics is Partial Least Squares regression for model building between a multivariate descriptor and a uni- or multivariate response block. PLS, like PCA, is a bilinear and model free method. Next to the predictive performance, the (graphical) diagnostics for model interpretation are explained. We will examine both the (essential) mathematics and the practical issues of PLS modeling, using the example to illustrate choices and results.

## **Computer exercises I**

In the computer exercises the participant can get some hands-on experience in PC Analysis using 'The Unscrambler' software. There is also opportunity to further 'discuss by example' the theory behind multivariate modeling.

## **Chemometrics from a statistical perspective**

*Per Bruun Brockhoff*

Traditionally, chemometrics and classical statistics are seen as rather disjoint scientific fields and historical as well as current contrasts between the fields do exist. However, from a methodological point of view the chemometrical and statistical toolboxes are deeply connected. Some of the relations between PCA and PLS to what may be termed classical statistics will be clarified. If time allows also the multiway (3-way) methods are put in a statistical perspective.

## **Computer exercises II**

In the second computer session the hands-on experience is continued with emphasis on regression model building using PLS.

## **How to deal with all sorts of data formats**

*Stefan Mayer*

One of the most common hurdles in practical visualisation work is the problem of how to bring the data of interest into the software one wants to use. In particular this problem can get nasty, if the data are binary and perhaps generated on another platform than the one intended for visualisation purposes. In this session an attempt is made, from experience with such problem to give some guidelines, and bring to attention some very simple, but useful tools.

## **IBM Data Explorer - and similar advanced workbench tools for visualization**

*Stefan Mayer*

In visualization problems including (very) large sets of data often the available simple tools are insufficient. This is partly due to their limited functionality, but may also be due to the often suboptimal computational efficiency. In such cases either visualization software has to be written in the form of ordinary programs using various visualization libraries, or special software packages can be used, allowing graphical programming using visualisation tools. Both approaches will be briefly addressed, and examples of the second approach will be given in more detail from application of the Data Explorer.

## **Computer exercises III**

The exercises on day 2 will use the Matlab problem solving environment. The exercise will illustrate how to use the Matlab graphics tools for working with data fields in 2 and 3 dimensions as well as images. Some experience with the use of Matlab is a clear advantage but not a requirement. A short introduction to Matlab will be provided.

## List of participants

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